## **ABSTRACT**

An autonomous zone forming method of autonomously forming a zone which is a service area 5 of a base station in a wireless communication system having the base station is provided. In the method, it is detected that a zone is newly formed around the base station, and a zone which is the service area of the base station is autonomously changed according to a newly formed zone. 10 When determining the zone, receive quality of a signal received from a surrounding base station is used. In addition, a congestion state of a surrounding base station of the base station is detected, and a zone which is 15 the service area of the base station is enlarged to the direction of the surrounding base station according to the congestion state.